

# Year 2 History

## How has Healthcare Changed over Time?

### Prior learning

In Year 1, you learnt about The Industrial Revolution, which was the transformation of Britain from a rural to industrial country, during The Victorian era.

### Future learning

In Year 4, you will learn about The Victorian era and discover what it was like to be a child during that time.

In Year 6, you will learn about Crime and Punishment in The Victorian times.

### In this topic you will:

- Learn who Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole were.
- Reflect on the impact that Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole had on healthcare.
- Discuss the changes between healthcare in the past and present day.

### A Timeline of this Period in History

<b>1820</b>	Florence Nightingale was born.
<b>1837</b>	Queen Victoria became Queen.
<b>1838</b>	Slavery was abolished in Jamaica.
<b>1853</b>	The Crimean War started. Mary Seacole sailed to England, hoping to volunteer.
<b>1854</b>	Mary Seacole was born.
<b>1856</b>	The Crimean War ended
<b>1881</b>	Mary Seacole died.
<b>1901</b>	Queen Victoria passed away and her reign ended.
<b>1910</b>	Florence Nightingale died.

### Key Vocabulary

<b>The Crimean War</b>	A period of change from a rural to industrial landscape.
<b>Healthcare</b>	Providing medical care to people.
<b>Medicine</b>	A product given to someone to help treat an illness.
<b>Hygiene</b>	Practices, which prevent disease and encourage cleanliness.
<b>Disease</b>	An illness or sickness that has specific symptoms.
<b>Impact</b>	The way something or someone affects something else or changes something.